

**EDUCATION FOR ALL (EFA)  
MID DECADE  
ASSESSMENT INDICATORS  
2001-02 AND 2005-06**

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## INTRODUCTION

Education is the vehicle for human resource development and literacy is the pre-requisite to consult and benefit from major sources of information and knowledge in today's world. Lack of knowledge of basic education may not be responsible for low quality of life for all, but they are definitely a crucial part of individual development and social participation. Without education and literacy, it is not possible to realize the goals of a balanced and sustainable development. In developing countries, population growth, poverty, health and social problems consequently retard the pace of literacy. Literacy is considered a pre-requisite for access to vast sources of knowledge in the present world. It provides building blocks for communication and understanding between individuals, groups and nations.

Education is the only way out which can provide enlightened moderation, promote tolerance, better understanding and in developing the potential and capacity of an individual to contribute optimally to societies. It also empowers the people to establish and re-enforce democracy, reducing poverty, eliminate all types of imbalances and lead to a sustainable level to development indicative of social justice, peace and knowledge based society. Educated people cannot earn a proper living in the fast tracking world. Social Sector needs full attention to capture and attain a respectable place to compete in global world.

The government and the people of Pakistan are deeply committed to the targets reflected in Dakar Framework of Action for EFA and U.N. Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). In this endeavour, Pakistan is making all possible efforts to achieve the targets through employing Education Reforms and other interventions. Necessary steps are in good practices to reach the outreached children involving community indigenous persons, PTAs, SMCs and NGOs. National Commission for Human Development is also playing a key role at the gross root.

To assess the progress for Education for All Mid Decade Assessment it was imperative to compute indicators on Six Goals of EFA – MDA. The social sector indicators at national and provincial levels are on the progressive track after introducing a number of interventions by the government. But it further needs to be improved at par with global village members.

In order to respond to the vast needs and keeping in view the immense importance and wide application of indicators, a document entitled as Education for All (EFA) Mid Decade Assessment (MDA) has been developed. This document is comprised of a variety of EFA – MDA indicators based on EFA six goals.

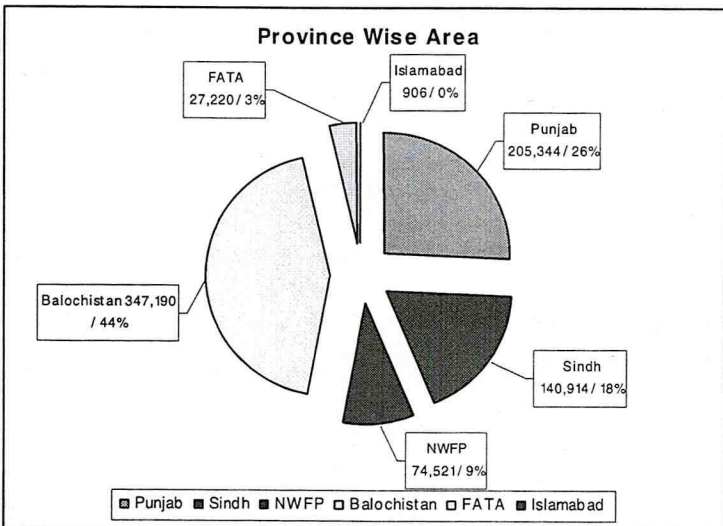
It is hoped that this document will be of interest to education planners who need to take advantage of the increasing knowledge and to adapt it to their specific needs.

We are thankful to Dr. S. A. Fayyaz Ahmed, JEA (P & P wing), Ministry of Education for extending kind co-operation which has been grate source of encouragement for the academy in accomplishing the task. We are also thankful to UNESCO and UNICEF for their support.

### Province Wise Area

Region	SQ. Kilometers
Pakistan	796,095
Punjab	205,344
Sindh	140,914
NWFP	74,521
Balochistan	347,190
FATA	27,220
Islamabad	906

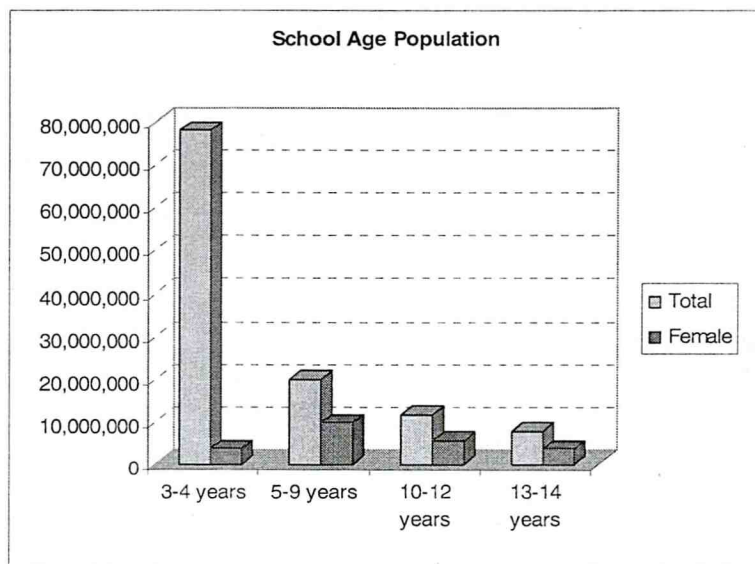
Source: Population Censuses Report, 1998



### School Age population, 2005-06

	Age Group	Population	
		Total	Female
Early Childhood Education	3-4 years	7,809,4454	3,741,805
Primary Education	5-9 years	19,981,065	9,622,360
Middle School Education	10-12 years	11,686,355	5,658,935
Secondary School Education	13-14 years	7,790,904	3,727,624

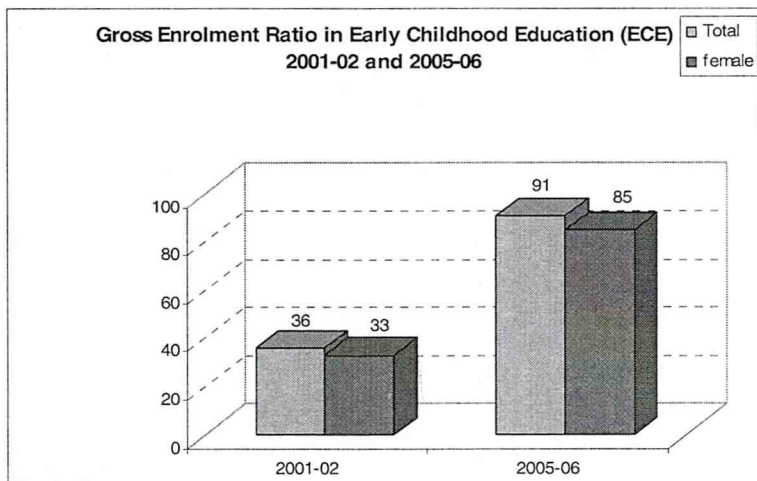
Source: National Institute of Population Studies



**ACCESS: TO SCHOOL EDUCATION**  
**Gross Enrolment Ratio in Early Childhood Education (ECE)**  
**2001-02 and 2005-06**

(In percentage)

Year/ Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	36	40	17	37	52	86	41	59	14
Female	33	39	13	31	39	47	33	55	14
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	91	99	59	115	80	117	89	92	57
Female	85	98	55	93	66	78	79	89	54



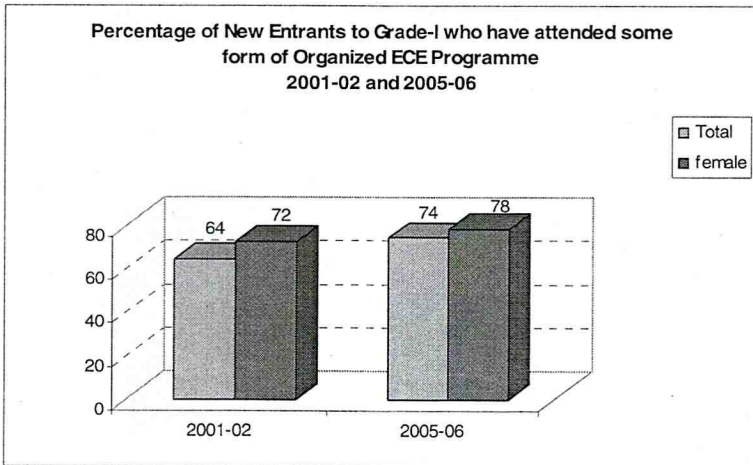
Source: Pakistan Education Statistics NEMIS 2001-02 & 2005-06

**Percentage of new entrants to Grade-I who have attended  
some form of organized ECE programme  
2001-02 and 2005-06**

**(In percentage)**

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	64	70	14	91	155	101	131	141	23
Female	72	83	15	100	150	112	25	140	25
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	74	85	28	99	155	111	86	95	28
Female	78	87	29	109	153	131	87	100	28

Source: Pakistan Education Statistics NEMIS 2001-02 & 2005-06

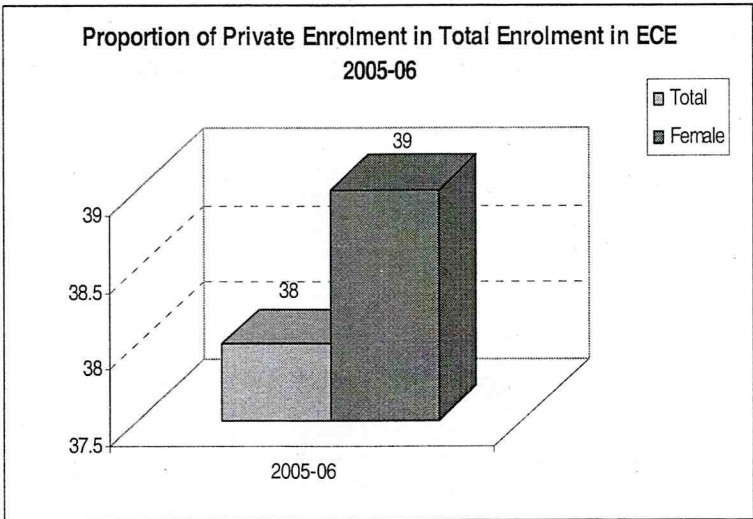




**Proportion of Private Enrolment in Total Enrolment in ECE  
2005-06**

**(In percentage)**

Year 2005-06	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
Total	38	42	52	26	15	12	48	38	77
Female	39	42	53	23	13	7	48	36	74

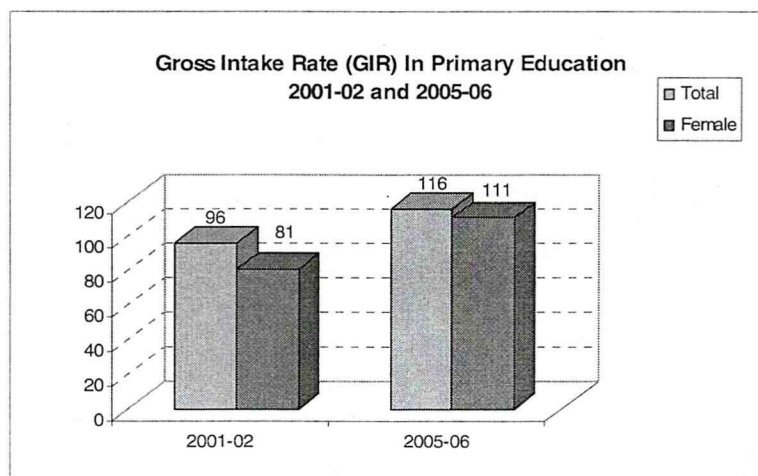


## Gross Intake Rate (GIR) in Primary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	96	102	105	83	65	95	54	55	123
Female	81	91	84	63	51	46	44	55	121
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	116	111	146	117	79	103	100	73	91
Female	111	115	129	99	66	69	91	74	93

Source: Pakistan Education Statistics NEMIS 2001-02 & 2005-06

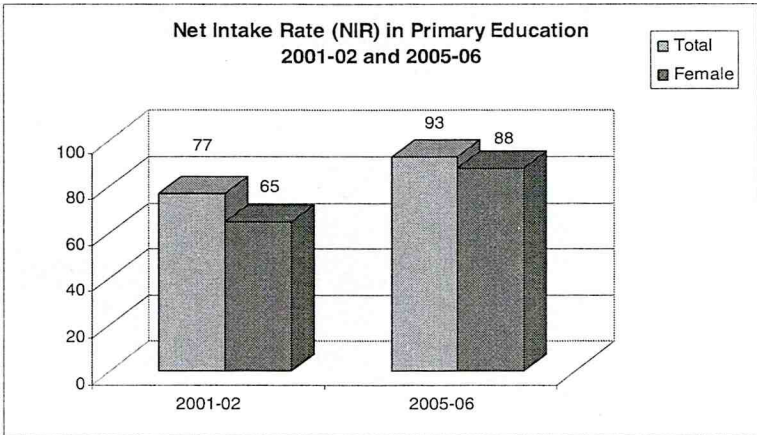


## Net Intake Rate (NIR) in Primary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	77	81	84	66	52	76	43	44	99
Female	65	73	67	51	41	37	35	44	97
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	93	89	117	94	63	82	80	58	73
Female	88	92	103	79	53	65	73	60	74

Source: Pakistan Education Statistics NEMIS 2001-02 & 2005-06

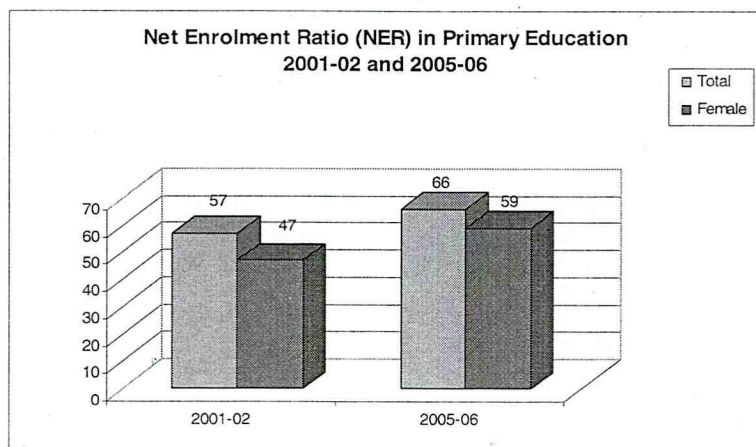


## Net Enrolment Ratio (NER) in Primary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	57	61	53	59	35	52	40	45	107
Female	47	54	43	43	27	21	31	44	101
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	66	68	67	66	40	53	83	57	84
Female	59	66	57	51	32	31	76	56	83

Source: Pakistan Education Statistics NEMIS 2001-02 and 2006-06

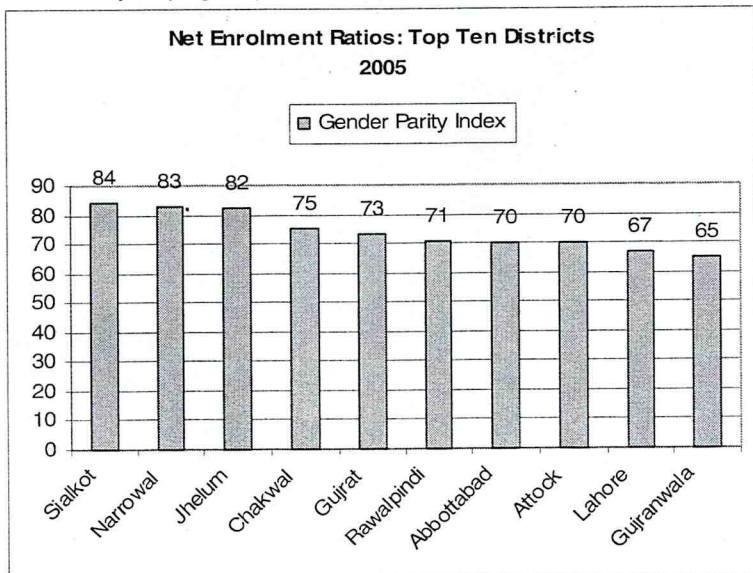


**Net Enrolment Ratios: Top Ten Districts  
2005**

(In percentage)

Province	District	Gender Parity Index	Rank
Punjab	Sialkot	84.0	1
	Narowal	83.0	2
	Jhelum	82.0	3
	Chakwal	75.0	4
	Gujrat	73.0	5
	Rawalpindi	71.0	6
NWFP	Abbottabad	70.0	7
Punjab	Attock	70.0	8
	Lahore	67.0	9
	Gujranwala	65.0	10

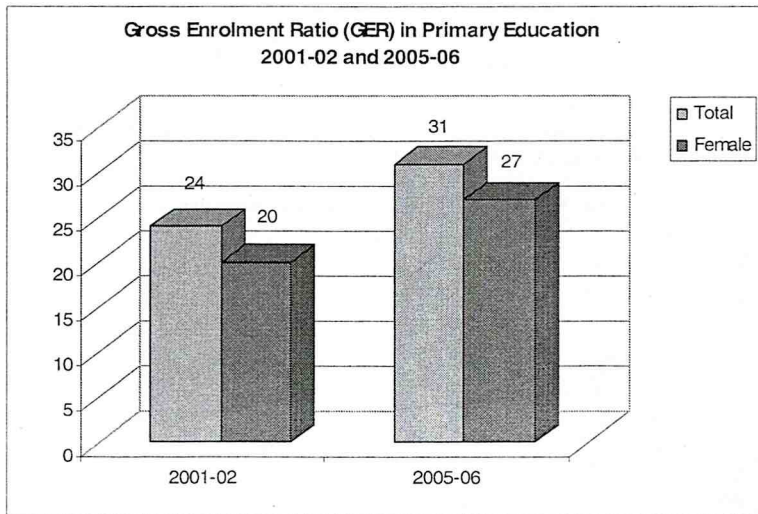
Source: Planning Commission, 2006 Pakistan Millennium Development Report (Page-25) – Table1 (a)



## Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) in Primary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

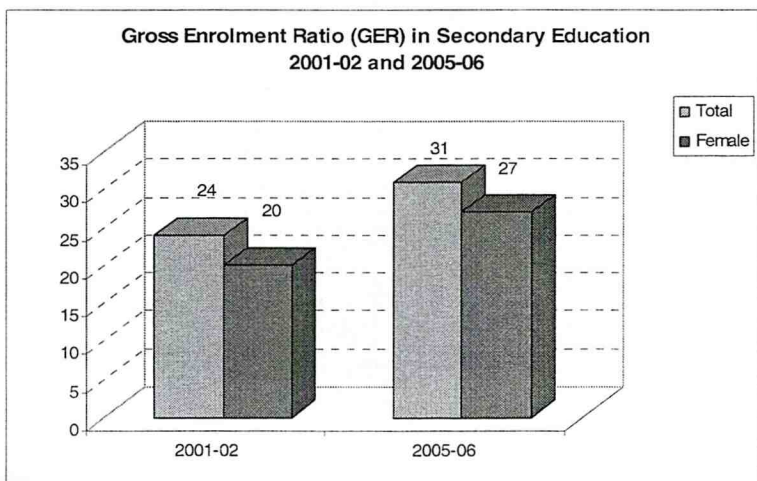
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	71	76	67	74	43	65	50	56	134
Female	59	67	53	54	34	27	39	55	126
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	84	87	86	85	51	68	106	74	108
Female	76	84	74	65	42	40	98	72	106



**Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) in Secondary Education  
2001-02 and 2005-06**

**(In percentage)**

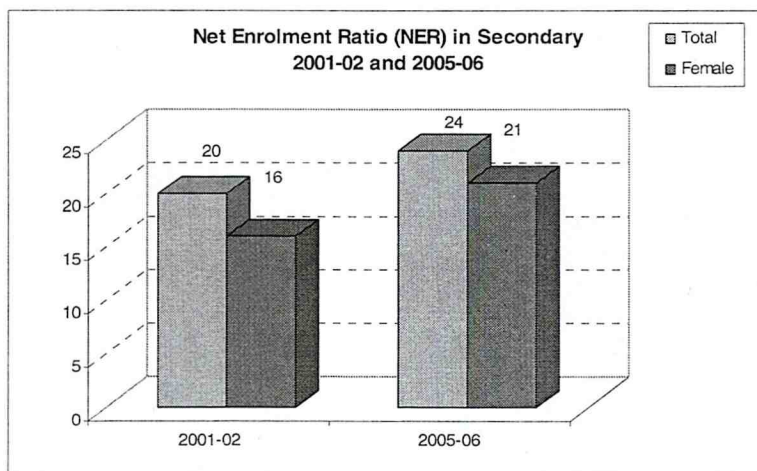
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	24	26	22	27	13	11	20	34	70
Female	20	23	20	16	09	02	10	29	71
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	31	33	27	32	15	14	38	36	82
Female	27	31	23	20	11	04	36	32	88



## Net Enrolment Ratio (NER) in Secondary 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	20	20	18	22	10	09	16	27	56
Female	16	19	16	12	07	02	08	23	57
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	24	26	21	25	11	11	29	28	64
Female	21	24	18	16	08	03	28	25	68





## Literacy Status

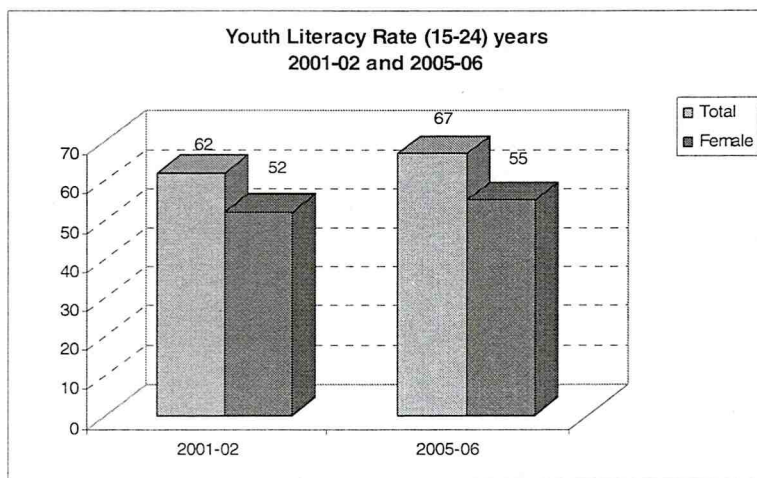
Year	Definition	Age Group	Literacy Fate (Percentage)			
				Total	Urban	Rural
1951	One who could read a clear print in any language	All Ages				
			Both Sexes	17.9	-	-
			Female	13.0	-	-
1961	One who was able to read and simple letter in any language with understanding	5 years and above	Both Sexes	16.9	34.8	10.6
			Female	6.7	21.3	2.2
1972	One who could read and write in some language with understanding	10 years and above	Both Sexes	21.7	41.5	14.3
			Female	11.6	30.9	4.7
1981	One who could read a news Paper and write a simple letter	10 years and above	Both Sexes	26.2	47.1	17.3
			Female	16.0	37.3	7.3
1998	One who could read a news paper and write a simple letter	10 years and above				
			Both Sexes	45.0	64.7	34.4
			Female	32.6	55.6	20.8

## LITERACY: YOUTH AND ADULT LITERACY

### Youth Literacy Rate (15-24) years 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

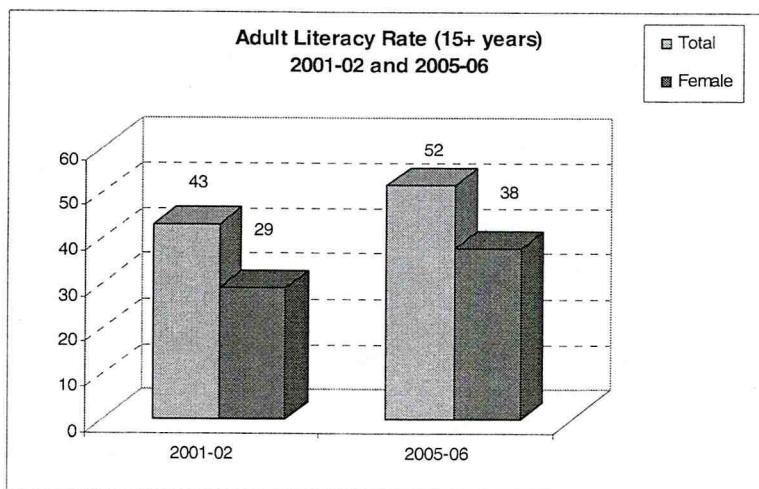
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan
<b>2001-02</b>					
Total	62	63	68	49	43
Female	52	57	54	33	21
<b>2005-06</b>					
Total	67	69	71	57	48
Female	55	61	61	27	26



### Adult Literacy Rate (15+ years) 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan
<b>2001-02</b>					
Total	43	44	45	35	32
Female	29	32	29	17	12
<b>2005-06</b>					
Total	52	54	55	44	37
Female	38	41	38	25	18

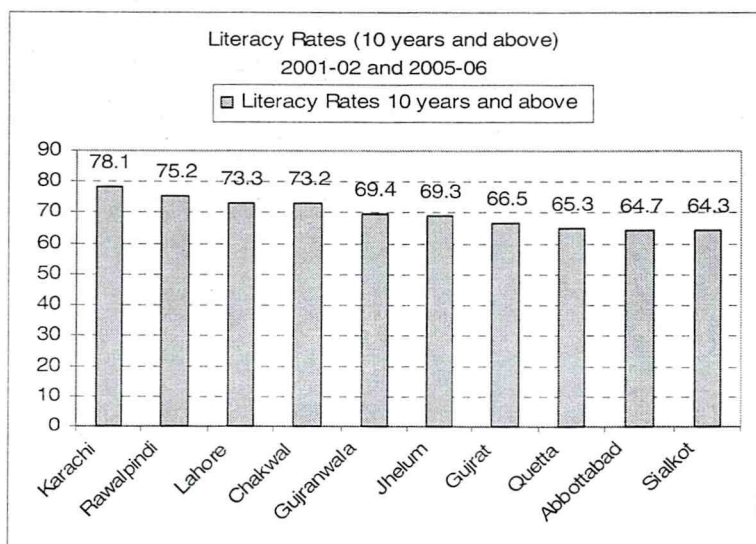


**Literacy Rates (10 years and above)  
Top Ten District  
2005**

(In percentage)

Province	District	Literacy Rates 10 years and above	Rank
Sindh	Karachi	78.1	1
Punjab	Rawalpindi	75.2	2
	Lahore	73.3	3
	Chakwal	73.2	4
	Gujranwala	69.4	5
	Jhelum	69.3	6
	Gujrat	66.5	7
	Balochistan	Quetta	65.3
NWFP	Abbottabad	64.7	9
Punjab	Sialkot	64.3	10

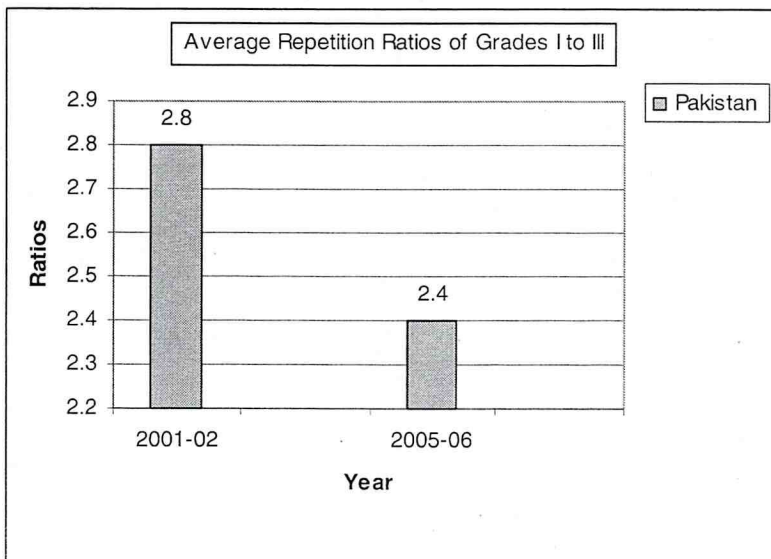
Source: Planning Commission, 2006, Pakistan Millennium Development Goals Report



## FLOW RATES

### Average Repetition Ratios of Grades I to III, Percentage Points

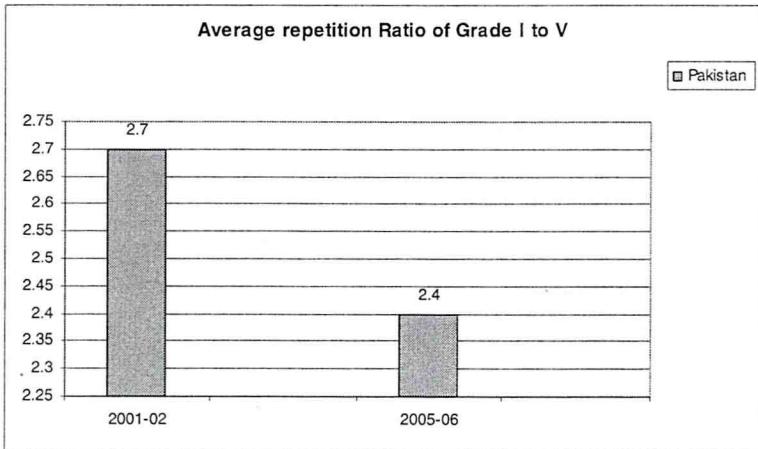
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6
2005-06	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.2	1.9



## Average Repetition Ratio of Grade I to V

(In percentage)

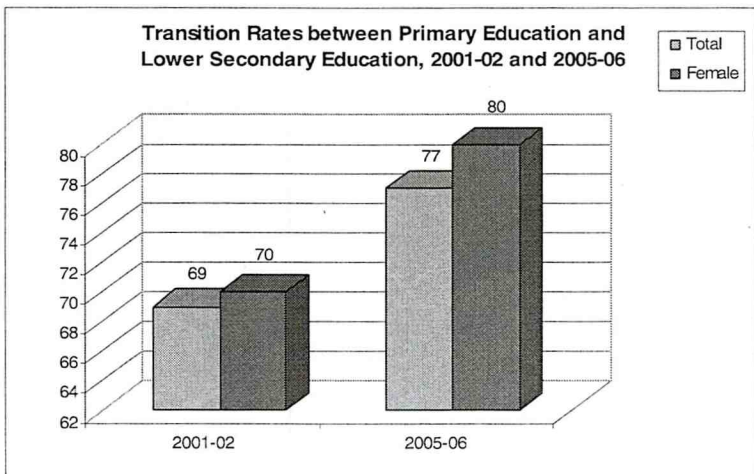
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.8.	2.7	2.7
2005-06	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.3	1.9



## Transition Rates between Primary Education and Lower Secondary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

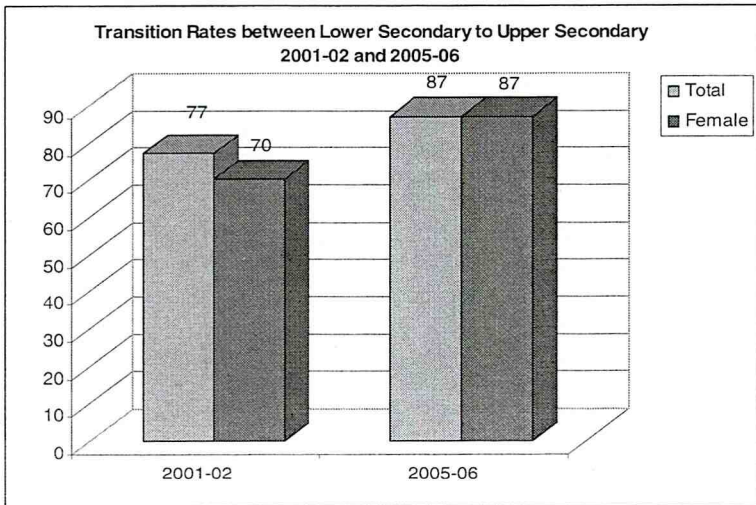
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan
<b>2001-02</b>					
Total	69	73	63	59	72
Female	70	74	66	55	62
<b>2005-06</b>					
Total	77	80	68	70	76
Female	80	85	69	67	68



## Transition Rates between Lower Secondary to Upper Secondary 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In Percentage)

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	77	76	80	78	70	77	82	71	86
Female	70	85	80	29	70	80	102	61	95
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	87	87	87	89	84	74	132	63	98
Female	87	88	86	86	84	52	170	54	92

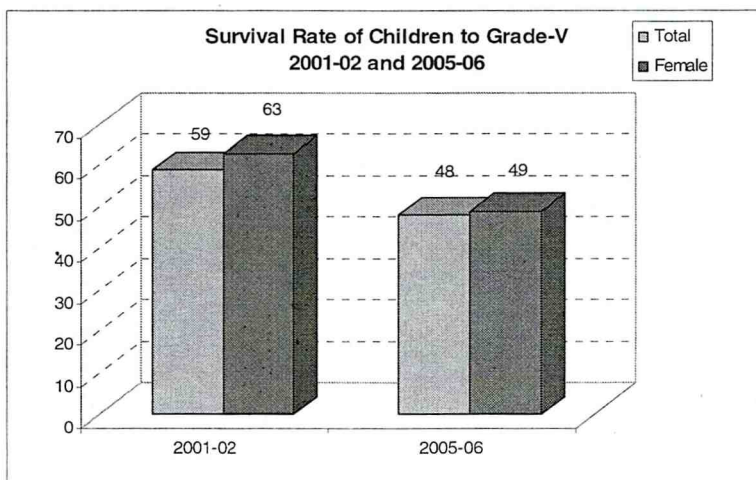




## Survival Rate of Children to Grade-V 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

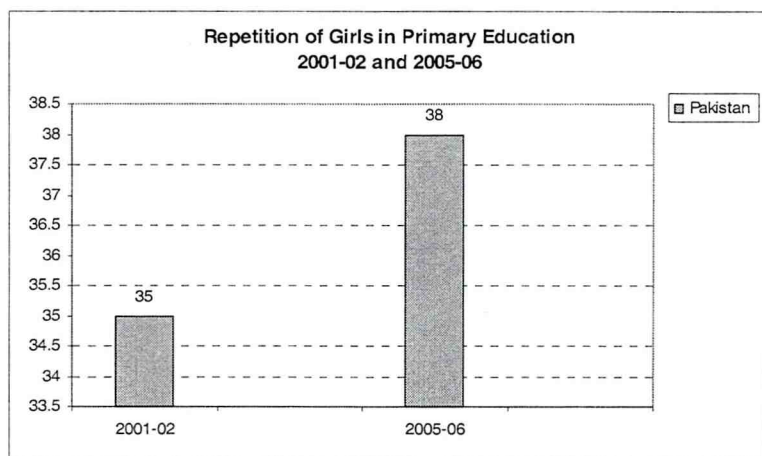
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
<b>2001-02</b>									
Total	59	60	44	74	41	80	86	101	108
Female	63	66	47	65	40	143	90	99	96
<b>2005-06</b>									
Total	48	52	31	50	40	28	82	94	71
Female	49	53	30	48	42	24	82	94	82



## Repetition of Girls in Primary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

(In percentage)

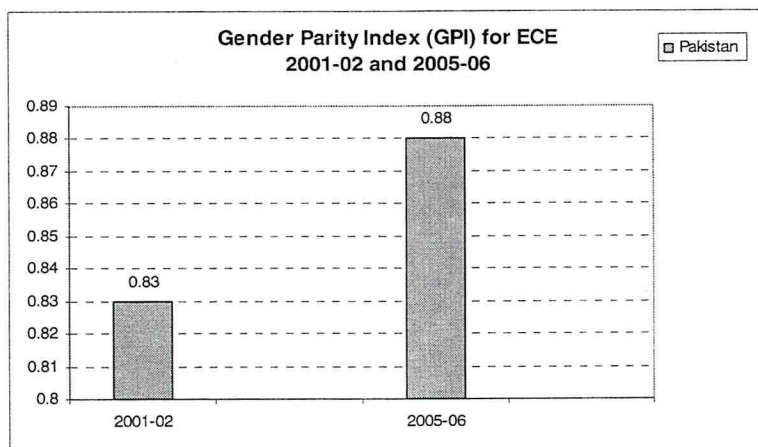
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	35	38	33	30	32	16	33	42	39
2005-06	38	41	35	32	34	24	39	42	43



## GENDER DISPARITY

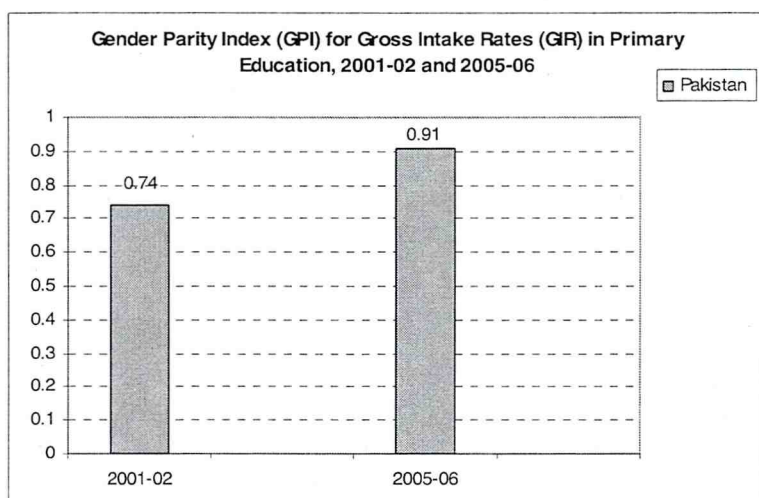
### Gender Parity Index (GPI) for ECE 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.83	0.98	0.67	0.72	0.62	0.38	0.67	0.90	0.66
2005-06	0.88	0.98	0.88	0.69	0.72	0.51	0.81	0.93	0.91



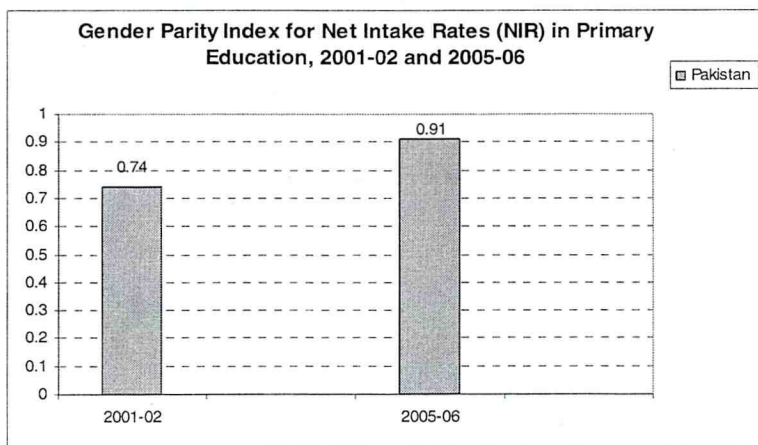
### Gender Parity Index (GPI) for Gross Intake Rates (GIR) in Primary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.74	0.82	0.67	0.62	0.65	0.33	0.70	1.02	0.70
2005-06	0.91	1.08	0.80	0.74	0.73	0.51	0.85	1.04	0.82



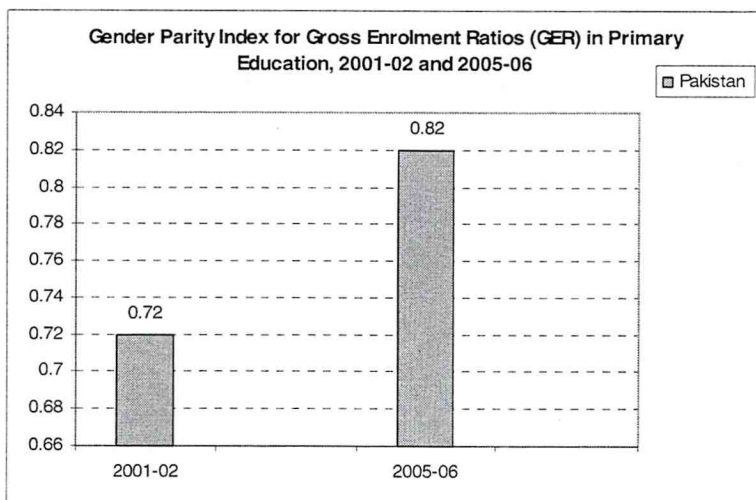
## Gender Parity Index for Net Intake Rates (NIR) in Primary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.74	0.82	0.67	0.62	0.65	0.33	0.70	1.02	0.70
2005-06	0.91	1.08	0.80	0.74	0.73	0.51	0.85	1.04	0.82



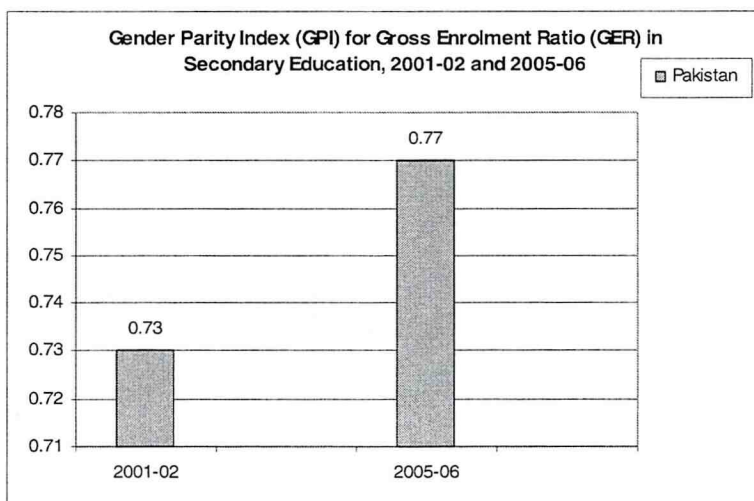
### Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Ratios (GER) in Primary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.72	0.80	0.67	0.57	0.65	0.27	0.66	0.95	0.68
2005-06	0.82	0.93	0.75	0.63	0.70	0.41	0.86	0.96	0.78



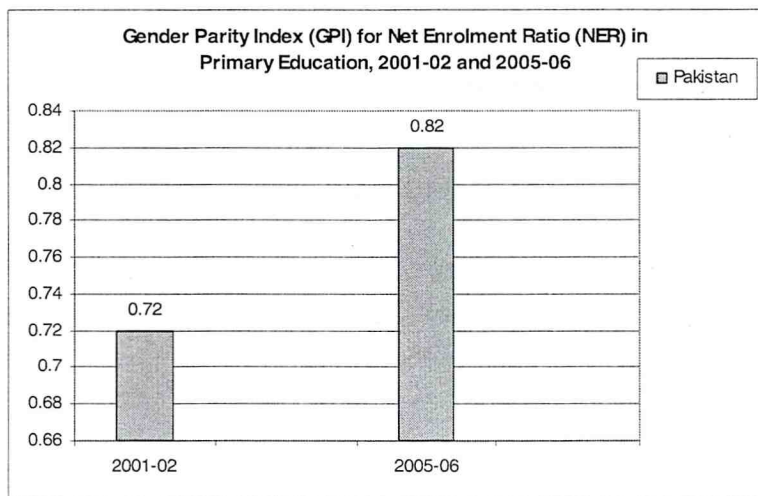
### Gender Parity Index (GPI) for Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) in Secondary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.73	0.84	0.80	0.40	0.53	0.12	0.33	0.73	1.03
2005-06	0.77	0.89	0.78	0.46	0.59	0.16	0.90	0.82	1.14



## Gender Parity Index (GPI) for Net Enrolment Ratio (NER) in Primary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06

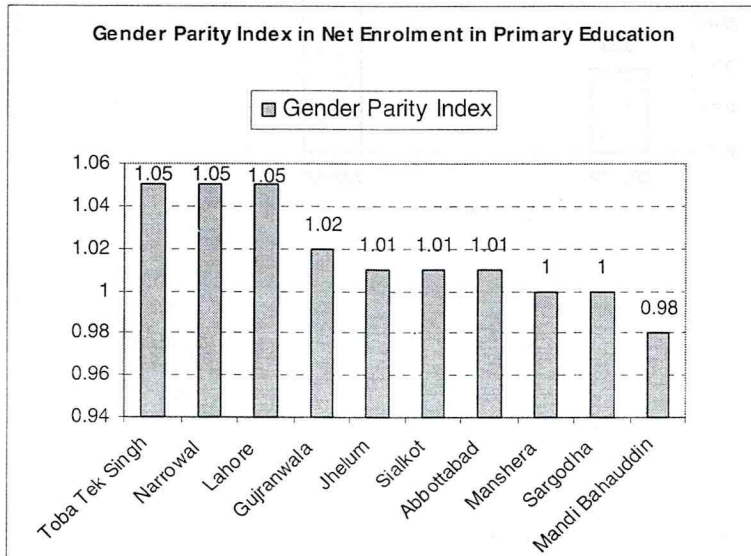
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.72	0.80	0.67	0.57	0.65	0.68	0.51	0.95	0.89
2005-06	0.82	0.93	0.75	0.63	0.70	0.78	0.66	0.96	0.94





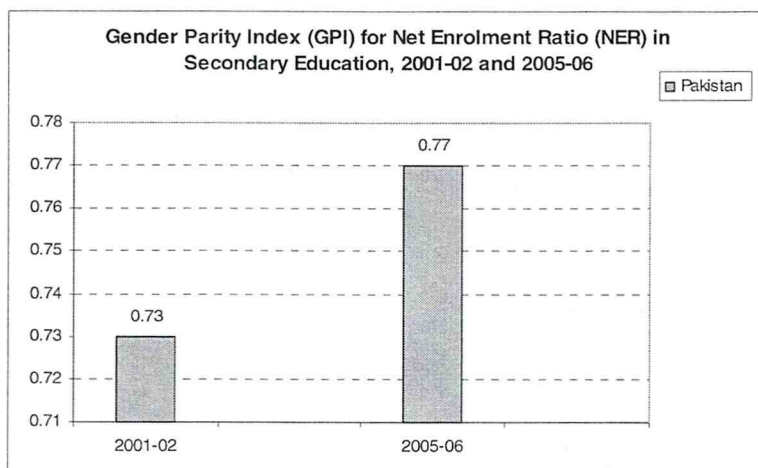
**Gender Parity Index in Net Enrolment in Primary Education:  
Top Ten Districts.  
2005**

Province	District	Gender Parity Index	Rank
Punjab	Toba Tek Singh	1.05	1
	Narowal	1.05	2
	Lahore	1.05	3
	Gujranwala	1.02	4
	Jhelum	1.01	5
	Sialkot	1.01	6
MWF	Abbottabad	1.01	7
	Manshera	1.0	8
Punjab	Sargodha	1.0	9
	Mandi Bahauddin	0.98	10



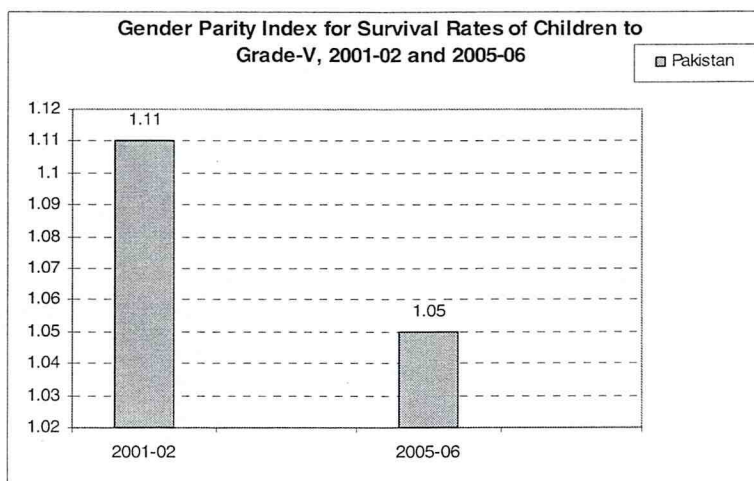
### Gender Parity Index (GPI) for Net Enrolment Ratio (NER) in Secondary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.73	0.84	0.80	0.40	0.53	0.12	0.33	0.73	1.03
2005-06	0.77	0.89	0.78	0.46	0.59	0.16	0.90	0.82	1.14



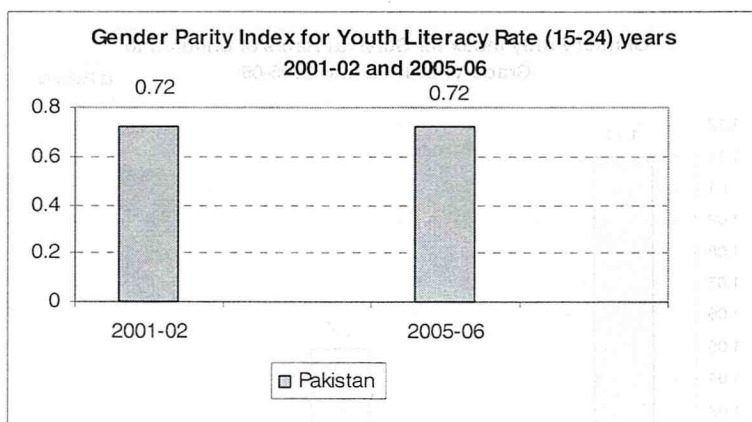
### Gender Parity Index for Survival Rates of Children to Grade-V 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	1.11	1.18	1.09	0.82	0.96	2.0	1.06	0.95	0.85
2005-06	1.05	1.06	0.95	0.96	1.12	0.83	1.01	1.0	1.31



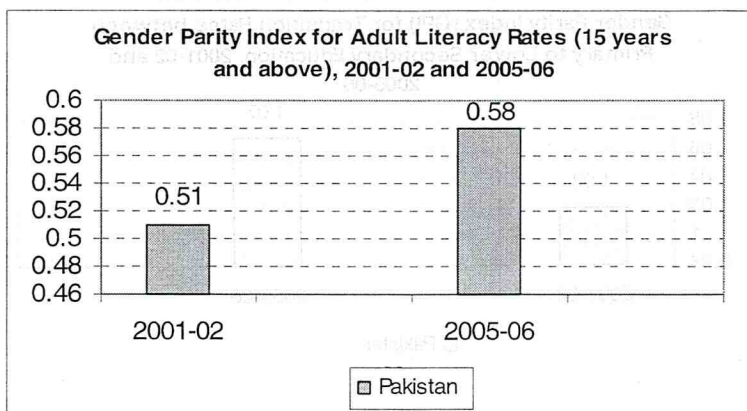
## Gender Parity Index for Youth Literacy Rate (15-24) years 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.72	0.77	0.69	0.47	0.35	-	-	-	-
2005-06	0.72	0.79	0.80	0.39	0.42	-	-	-	-



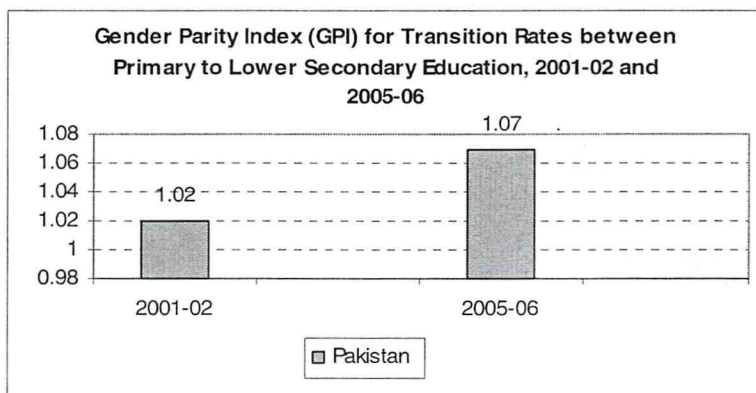
**Gender Parity Index for Adult Literacy Rates  
(15 years and above)  
2001-02 and 2005-06**

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.51	0.56	0.48	0.31	0.24	-	-	-	-
2005-06	0.58	0.64	0.56	0.38	0.34	-	-	-	-



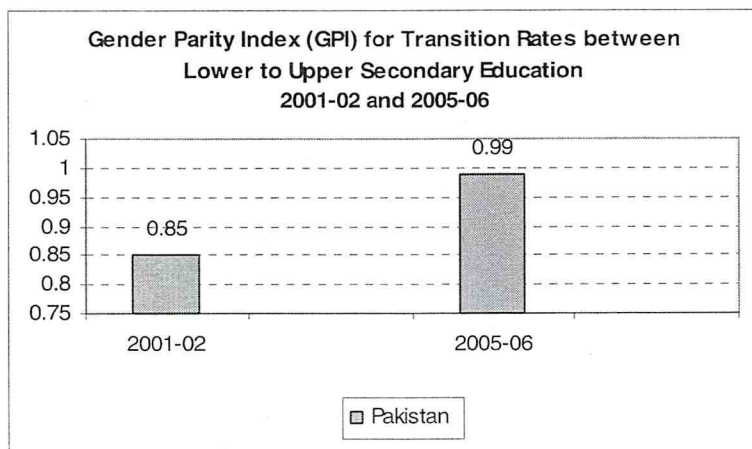
**Gender Parity Index (GPI) for Transition Rates between  
Primary to Lower Secondary Education,  
2001-02 and 2005-06**

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	1.02	1.02	1.08	0.90	0.80	0.97	2.89	0.90	1.13
2005-06	1.07	1.12	1.00	0.94	0.84	0.81	0.89	0.92	1.15



**Gender Parity Index (GPI) for Transition Rates between  
Lower to Upper Secondary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06**

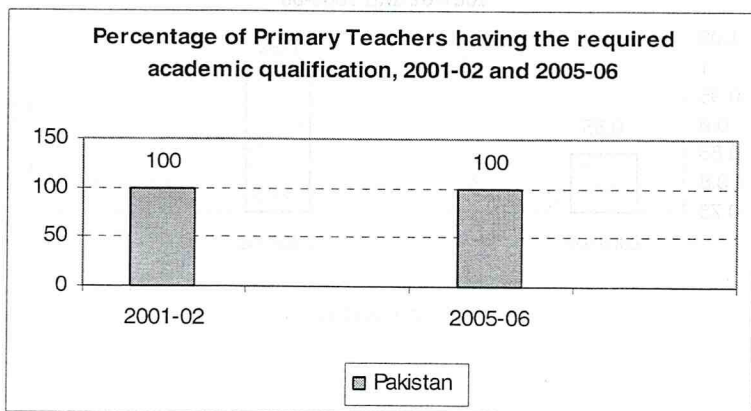
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	0.85	1.24	0.99	0.17	1.01	1.04	1.32	0.78	1.19
2005-06	0.99	1.01	0.98	0.95	1.00	0.68	1.51	0.78	0.88



## QUALITY OF EDUCATION: TEACHERS RELATED

### Percentage of Primary Teachers having the required academic qualification, 2001-02 and 2005-06

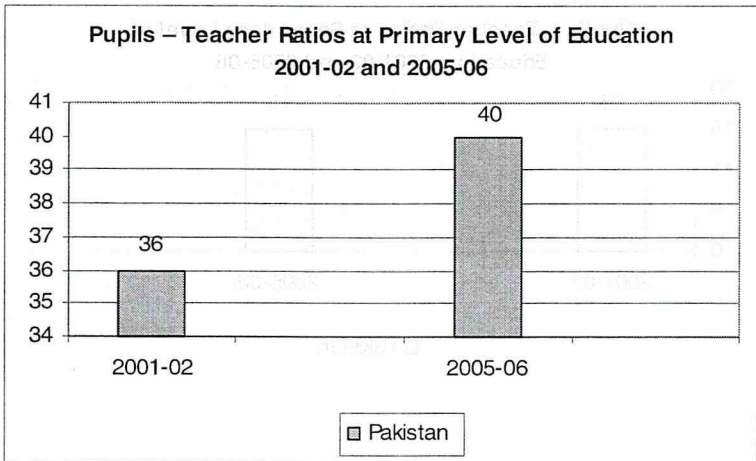
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2005-06	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100





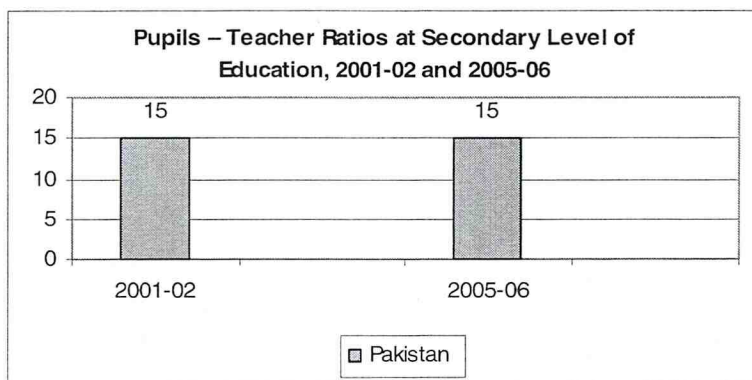
**Pupils – Teacher Ratios at Primary Level of Education  
2001-02 and 2005-06**

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	36	39	29	36	46	33	35	37	33
2005-06	40	44	35	42	31	33	35	41	26



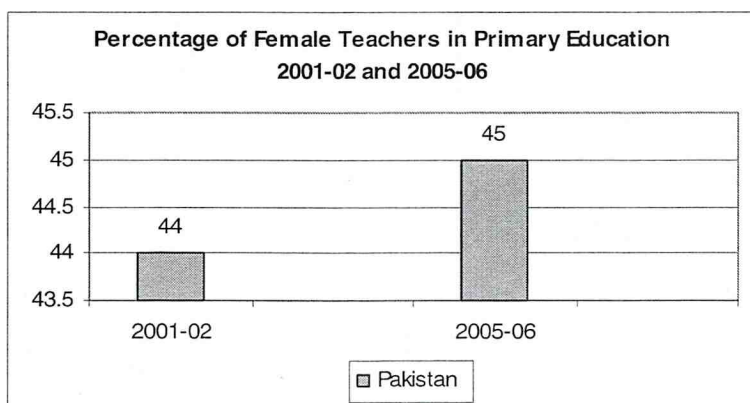
### Pupils – Teacher Ratios at Secondary Level of Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	15	17	11	13	11	23	18	19	20
2005-06	15	17	11	14	15	15	17	12	16



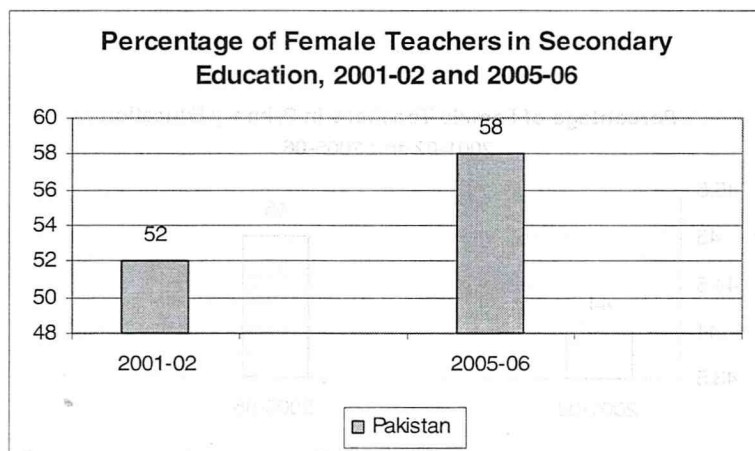
### Percentage of Female Teachers in Primary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	44	53	37	34	42	35	31	42	68
2005-06	45	53	37	37	33	45	37	46	79



## Percentage of Female Teachers in Secondary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

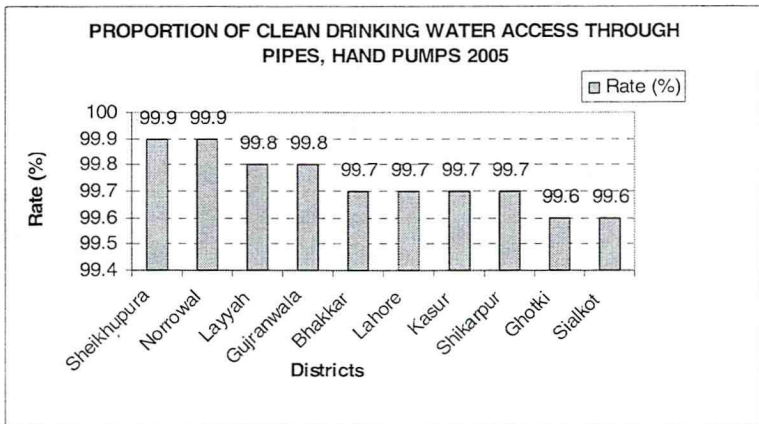
Year/province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02	52	58	61	31	26	17	13	38	65
2005-06	58	64	65	37	37	38	17	47	66



**PROPORTION OF CLEAN DRINKING WATER ACCESS  
THROUGH PIPES, HAND PUMPS  
Top Ten Districts, 2005**

Province	District	Rate (%)	Rank
Punjab	Sheikhupura	99.9	1
	Norrowal	99.9	2
	Layyah	99.8	3
	Gujranwala	99.8	4
	Bhakkar	99.7	5
	Lahore	99.7	6
Sind	Kasur	99.7	7
Sindh	Shikarpur	99.7	8
	Ghotki	99.6	9
Punjab	Sialkot	99.6	10

**Source:** Planning Commission 2006, Pakistan Millennium Development Goals Report.



**Proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation**

Indicators	Definitions	2001-02	2004-05	PRSP Target 2005-06	MTDF Target 2009-10	MDG Targets 2015
Proportion of population (urban and rural) with sustainable access to a safe (improved) water source.	Forest cover including state owned and private forest and farmlands, as percentage of the total land area	69	66	76	76	93
Proportion of population (urban and rural) with access to sanitation.	Land area protected as percentage of total land area.	45	54	55	70	90

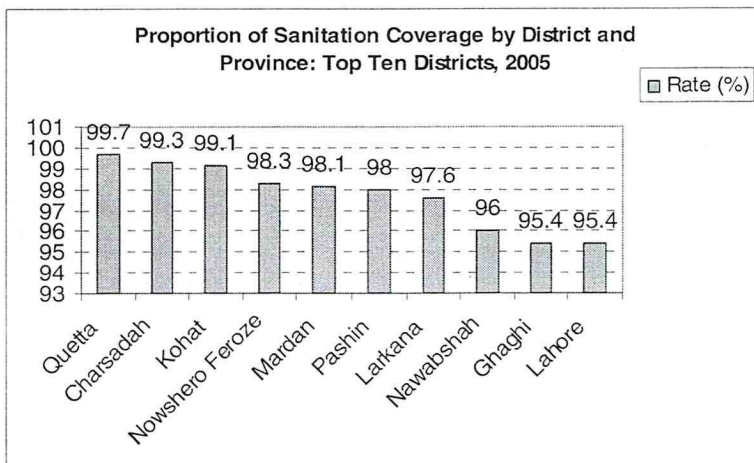
**Source:** Planning Commission 2006, Pakistan Millennium Development Goals Report.

**Proportion of Sanitation Coverage by District and Province  
Top Ten Districts  
2005**

(In percentage)

Province	District	Rate	Rank
Balochistan	Quetta	99.7	1
NWFP	Charsadah	99.3	2
	Kohat	99.1	3
Sinch	Nowshero Feroze	98.3	4
NWFP	Mardan	98.1	5
Balochistan	Pashin	98.0	6
Sindh	Larkana	97.6	7
	Nawabshah	96.0	8
Balochistan	Ghaghi	95.4	9
Punjab	Lahore	95.4	10

**Source:** Planning Commission, 2006, Pakistan Millennium Development Goals Report



## Schools with Improved Water Sources and Adequate Sanitation Facilities

(In Percentage)

Year/Province	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	NWFP	Balochistan	FATA	FANA	AJK	ICT
2001-02 Improved Water Sources	57	79	44	47	18	41	34	46	87
2005-06 Improved water sources	69	87	55	66	32	41	44	39	95
2001-02 Adequate Sanitation Facilities	44	49	39	52	21	24	42	45	86
2005-06 Advantage Sanitation Facilities	63	72	55	71	28	49	50	43	92

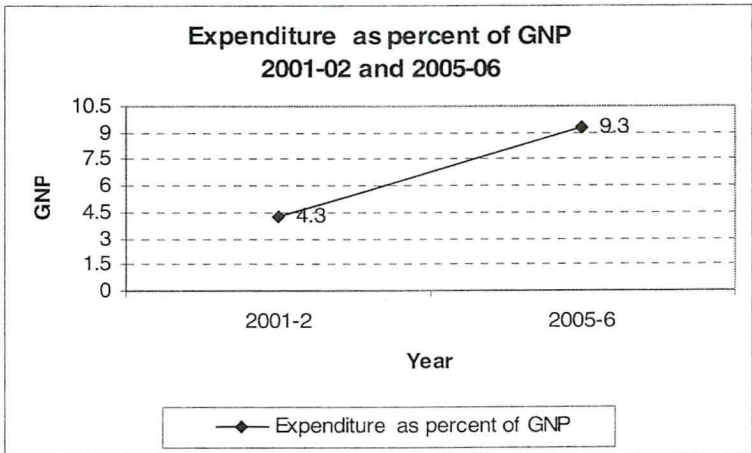
**Source:** Pakistan Education Statistics, Ministry of Education.



## FINANCE

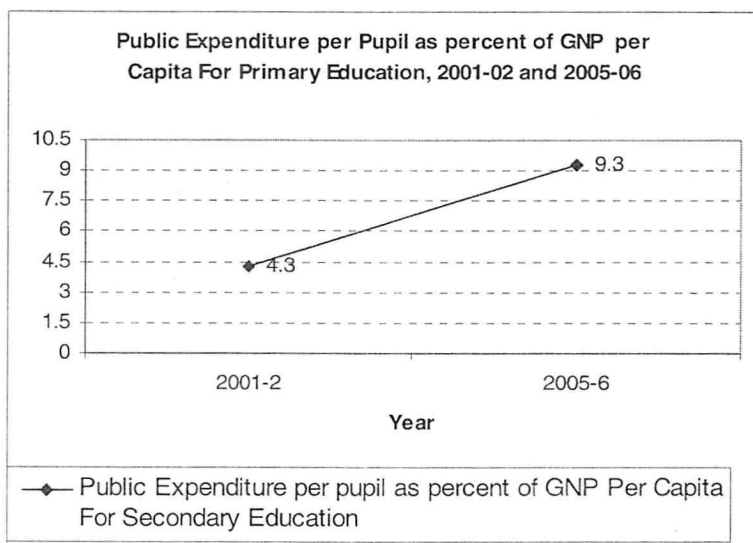
### Expenditure on Education Expenditure as Percentage of GNP, 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year	GNP (%)
2001-02	1.9
2005-06	2.3



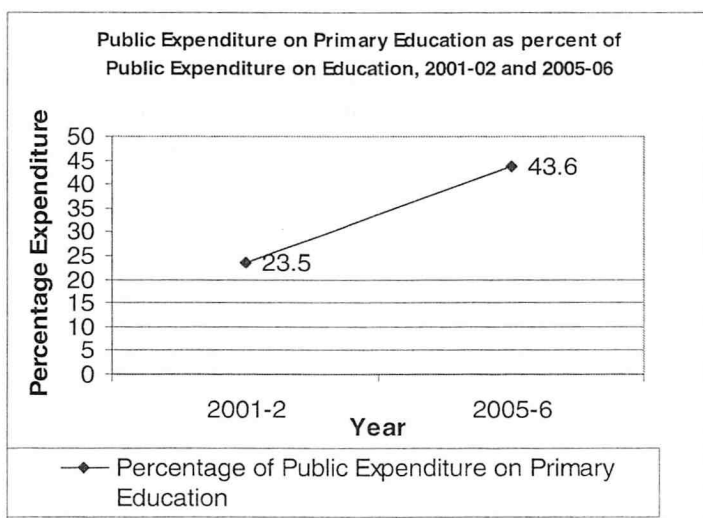
**Public Expenditure per pupil as percentage of GNP per capita for Primary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06**

Year	Public Expenditure per pupil as (%) of GNP per capita for primary level
2001-02	4.3
2005-06	9.3



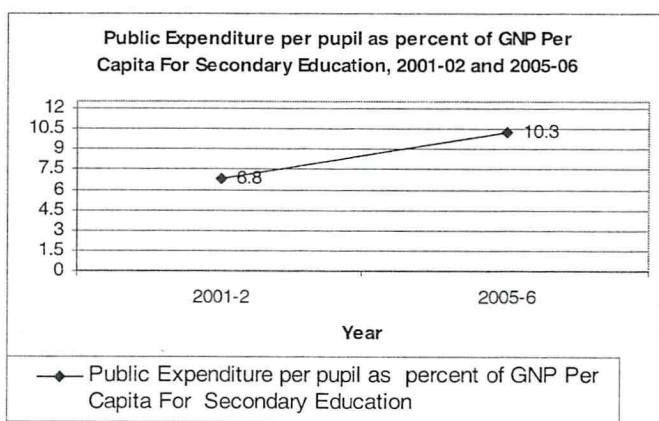
**Public Expenditure on Primary Education as percent of Public Expenditure on Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06**

Year	Percentage of Public Expenditure on Primary Education
2001-02	23.5
2005-06	43.6



**Public Expenditure per pupil as percent of GNP Per Capita  
For Secondary Education, 2001-02 and 2005-06**

Year	Public Expenditure per pupil as percent of GNP Per Capita For Secondary Education
2001-02	6.8
2005-06	10.3



## TARGETS

Indicators	Definitions	1990-01	2000-01	2004-05	2005-06	MTDF Target 2009-10	MDG Targets 2015
Net Primary enrolment ratio (%)	Number of children aged 5-9 years attending primary level classes, i.e., 1-5, divided by the total number of children aged 5-9 years, multiplied by 100	46	42	52	53	77	100
Completion / Survival rate to grade-5 (%)	Proportion of students who complete their studies from grade 1 to grade 5.	50	68 (M:48, F:21)	72	74	80	100
Literacy rate (%)	Proportion of people aged 10+ years who can read and write with understanding.	35 (M: 48, F: 21)	45	53 (M: 65, F: 40)	54	77 (M: 85, F: 66)	88 (M: 89, F: 87)

## Reduction in Mortality Rate 2000-01 to 2015

Indicators	Definitions	2000-01	2004-05	PRSP Target 2005-06	MTDF Target 2009-10	MDG Targets 2015
Under five mortality rate	No. of deaths of children under five years of age per thousand live births.	105	100	80	77	52
Infant mortality rate	No. of deaths of children under 1 year of age per thousand live births	77	73	63	65	40
Proportion of fully immunized children 12-23 months	Proportion of children 12 to 23 months of age who are fully vaccinated against EPI target diseases (%)	53	77 (M: 78, F: 77)	82	90	>90
Proportion of under 1 year children immunized against measles.	Proportion of children 12 months of age and received measles vaccine (%)	57	78	80	90	>90
Proportion of children under five who suffered from diarrhea in the last 30 days and received ORT.	Proportion of children under 5 years suffering from diarrhea in past 30 days (%)	12	16	n/a <sup>9</sup>	16	<10
Lady Health worker's coverage of target population	Households covered by Lady Health Workers for their health care services (%)	33.6	80	83	90	100

**Source:** Planning Commission, 2006, Pakistan Millennium Development Goals Report

## Out of School Children

### Early Childhood Education (ECE) 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year	Population (3-4) Years	Enrolment ECE	Absolute number of Out of School Children	Percentage of out of school children
2001-02	8,190,386	2,969,025	5,221,361	64
2005-06	7,809,445	7,135,446	673,999	9

**Source:** 1. NEMIS, Academy of Educational Planning and Management, Ministry of Education  
2. National Institute of Population Studies.

### Primary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year	Population (5-9)	Net Enrolment Grade (IV)	Absolute Net Gap
2001-02	20,430,481	11,648,274	8,782,207 (43%)
2005-06	19,981,065	13,130,845	6,850,220 (34%)

**Source:** 1. NEMIS, Academy of Educational Planning and Management, Ministry of Education  
2. National Institute of Population Studies Primary Education

### Secondary Education 2001-02 and 2005-06

Year	Population	Net Enrolment	Absolute Net Gap
2001-02	26,111,451	5,114,522	20,996,929 (80%)
2005-06	27,753,401	6,620,291	21,133,110 (76%)

**Source:** 1. NEMIS, Academy of Educational Planning and Management, Ministry of Education  
2. National Institute of Population Studies Primary Education

### Adult Literacy (15 Years above)

Gender	Adult Literacy Rate (%)		
	2001-02	2005-06	Difference
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>

### Youth Literacy Rate (15-24) Years

Gender	Youth Literacy Rate (15-24) Years		
	2001-02	2005-06	Difference
<b>Total</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>